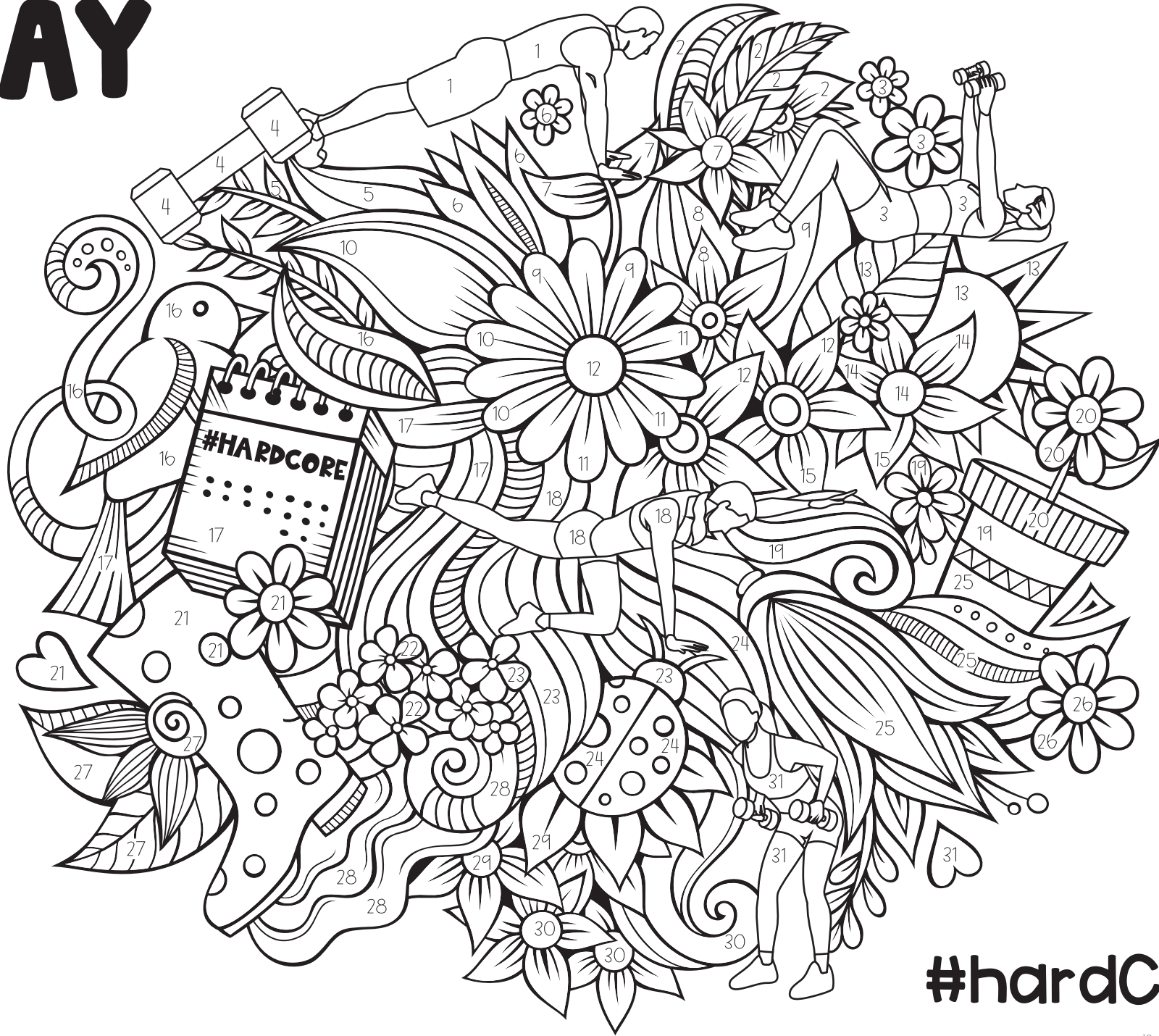


MAY



#hardCORE